## **ABSTRACT**

The present invention provides for a gene, designated as <u>musk</u>, that encodes a novel tyrosine kinase receptor expressed in high levels in denervated muscle. The invention also provides for an isolated polypeptide which activates MuSK receptor. The invention further provides for a polypeptide which is functionally equivalent to the MuSK activating polypeptide. The invention also provides assay systems that may be used to detect and/or measure ligands that bind the <u>musk</u> gene product. The present invention also provides for diagnostic and therapeutic methods based on molecules that activate MuSK.